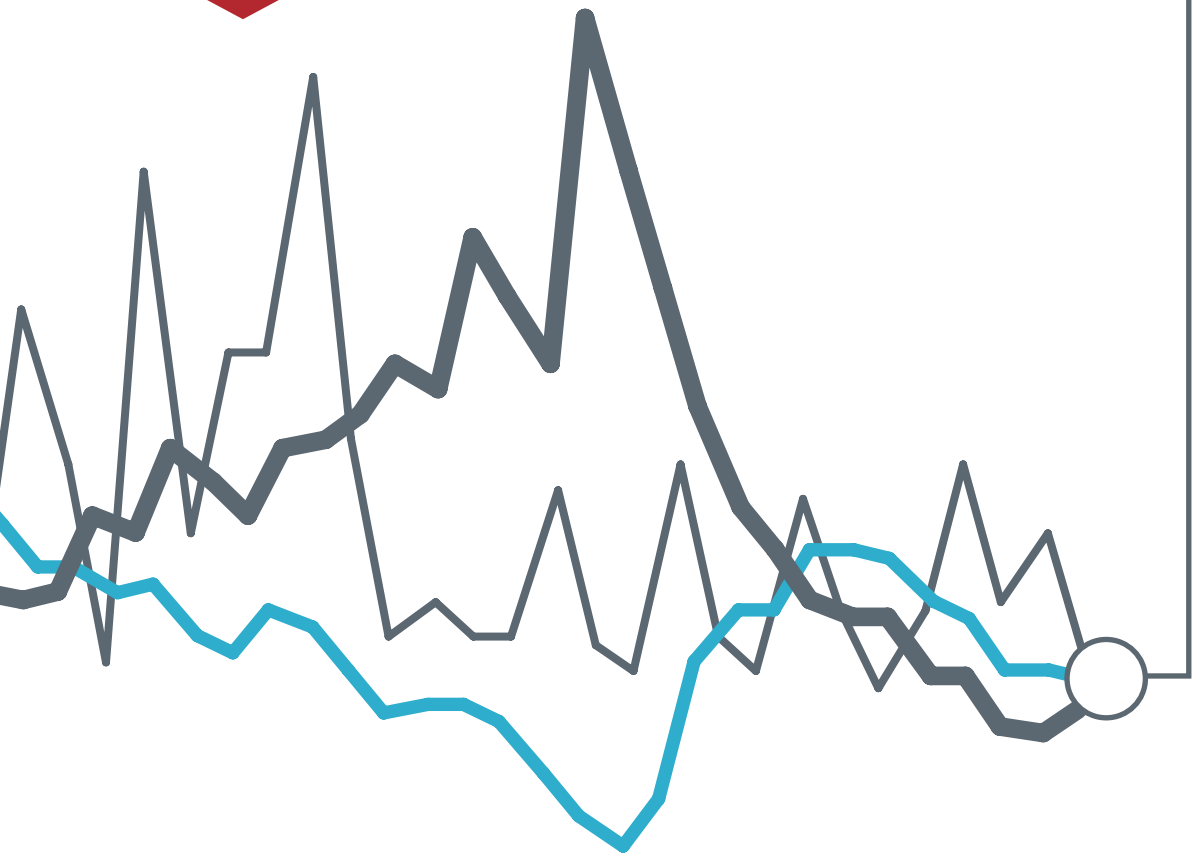


4th
QUARTER 2024
ANALYSIS



POLSINELLI – TrBK

DISTRESS INDICES

The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices are prepared and published quarterly. The indices are contrarian measures of economic performance, and are intended to reflect the level of economic distress in the U.S. economy by tracking the increase or decrease in comparative Chapter 11 filings for prior quarters and years, based on a rolling four-quarter average.

The indices reflect relevant Chapter 11 filings with assets more than \$1 million, and exclude individual and involuntary cases.

For more information on the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices, contact:

Jeremy R. Johnson | jeremyjohnson@polsinelli.com
Robert Dempsey | rdempsey@polsinelli.com
or go to www.distressindex.com

Bankruptcy data is provided exclusively by TrollerBk.com. www.trollerbk.com

Detailed publication information is set out at the end of this report.



Welcome to the 4th Quarter 2024 Report for the **Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices**. The indices use filtered Chapter 11 filings as a proxy for distress in the overall U.S. economy and certain subsectors.

4th

QUARTER 2024

ANALYSIS

The **Chapter 11 Distress Research Index** was 85.92 for the fourth quarter of 2024. The Chapter 11 Index decreased over 9 points since the last quarter. Compared with the same period one year ago, the Index has increased over 12 points and compared with the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, it is down over 14 points.

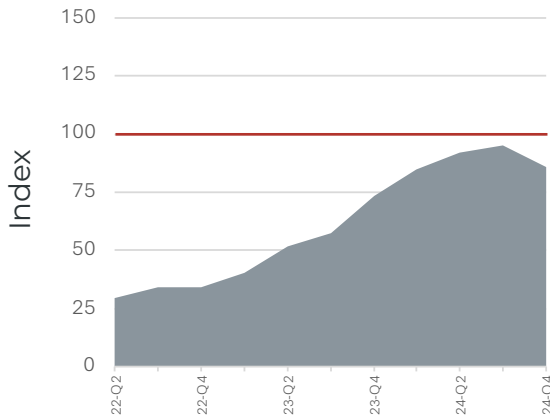
The **Real Estate Distress Research Index** was 55.51 for the fourth quarter of 2024. The Real Estate Index decreased less than one point since the last quarter. Compared with the same period one year ago, the Index is over 18 points higher and compared with the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, it is down over 44 points.

The **Health Care Services Distress Research Index** was 1,338.33 for the fourth quarter of 2024. The Health Care Index increased over 81 points since the last quarter. Compared with the same period one year ago, the Index has increased over 626 points and compared with the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, it is up over 1,238 points. This is the highest the Health Care Index has registered since the Indices started tracking the data 13 years ago beating the previous highs from each of the last six quarters.

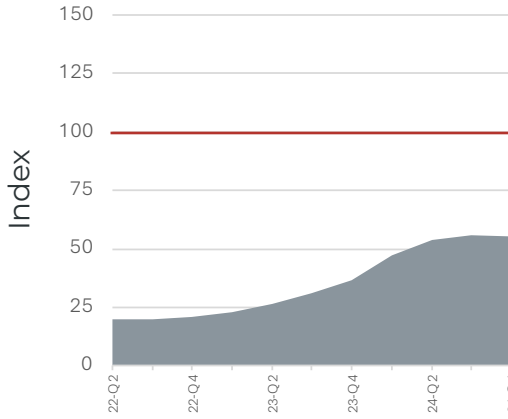
On a trailing four-quarter average, the percentage of real estate filings among all index Chapter 11 filings increased from 11.69% to 12.91% this quarter. The percentage of health care filings has increased from 14.92% to 17.60%.

DISTRESS INDICES

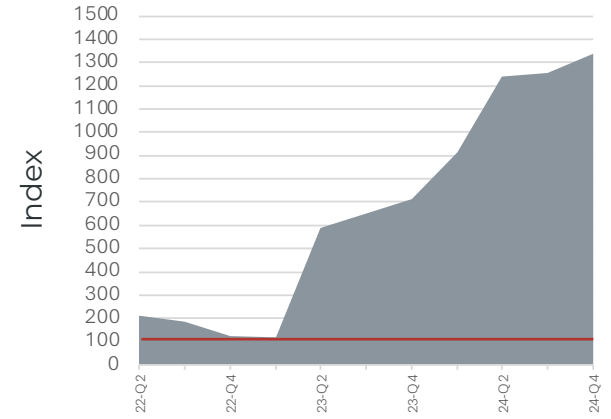
**Chapter 11
Distress Index – 2021-2024**



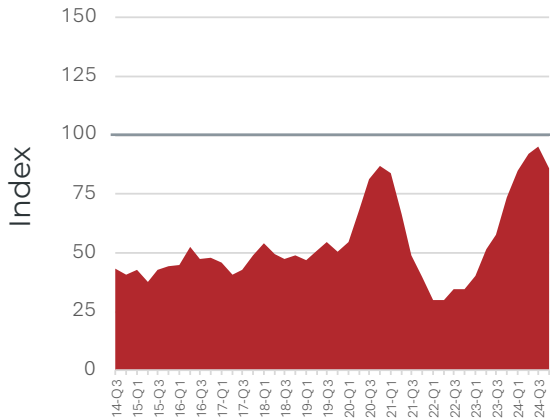
**Real Estate
Distress Index – 2021-2024**



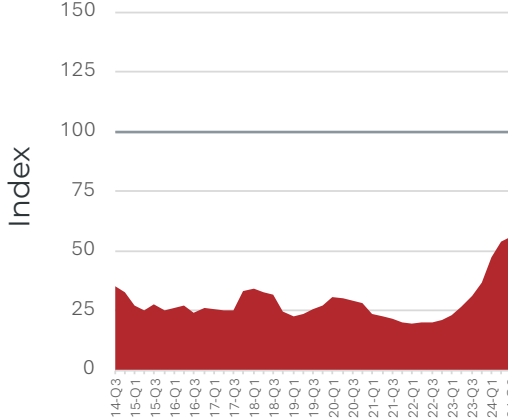
**Health Care Services
Distress Index – 2021-2024**



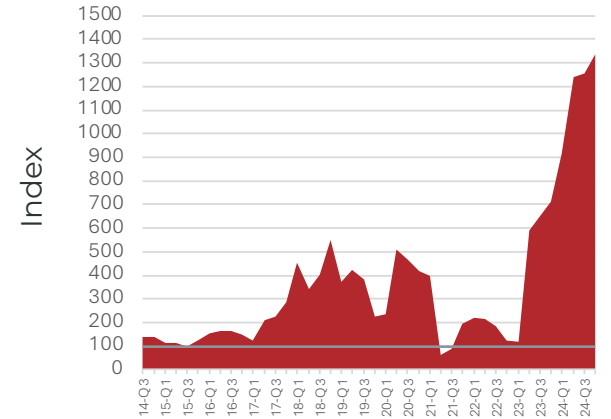
**Chapter 11
Distress Index – Historical**



**Real Estate
Distress Index – Historical**



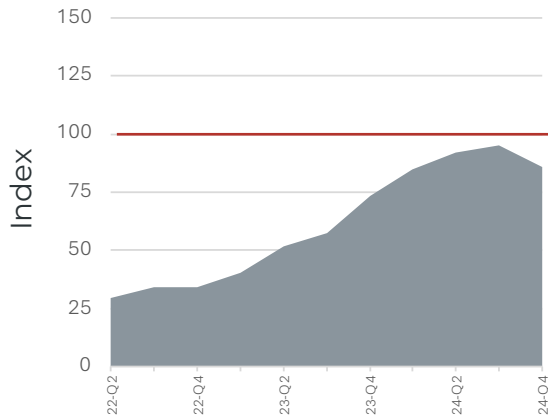
**Health Care Services
Distress Index – Historical**



Indices based on trailing four quarter average, with trailing four quarters ending 10-Q4 equaling 100 as index baseline; minimum and maximum values based on 10-Q4 index value and forward

CHAPTER 11 DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Chapter 11 Distress Index



For the fourth quarter of 2024, the Chapter 11 Distress Research Index was 85.92. This is a decrease of over 9 points since the last quarter.

Current	Last	1 Year
85.92	95.16	73.32

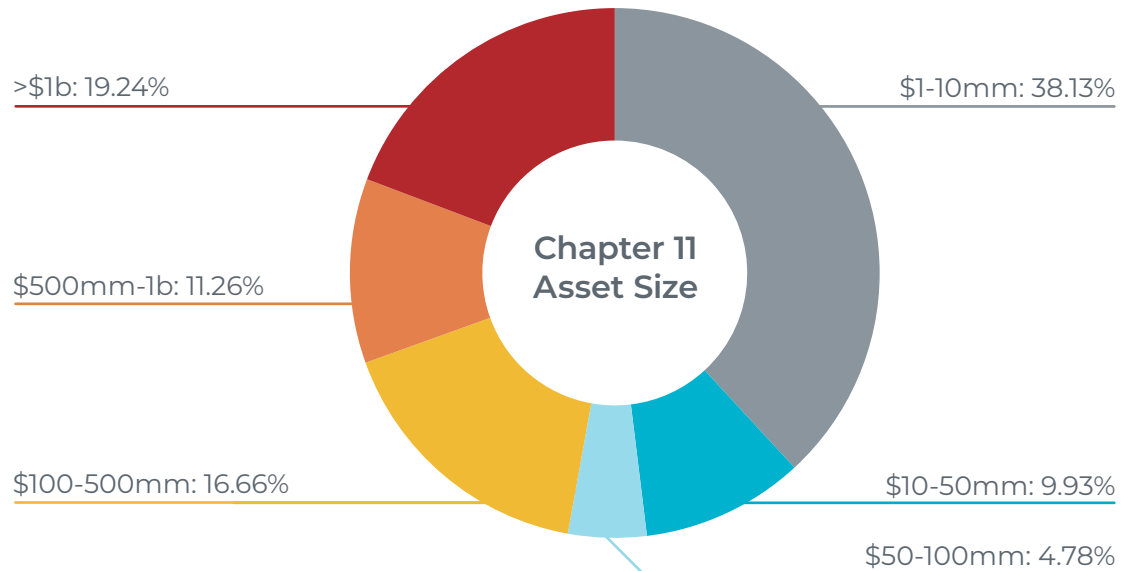
The Chapter 11 Distress Index has increased over 12 points from last year and is down over 14 points from the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010.

Volatility

Case filing numbers measured in the Polsinelli | TrBK Chapter 11 Distress Research Index have experienced significant volatility since the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010. During this period, the number of filings declined 29 times compared to the prior quarter and increased 27 times. The index is measured on a trailing four-quarter basis to smooth out this quarterly volatility and provide a better picture of long-term trends. The Chapter 11 Distress Research Index has declined 31 times compared to the prior quarter, and increased 25 times, reflecting the significant downward trend in general filing levels since 2010.

Asset Size

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by asset size is:

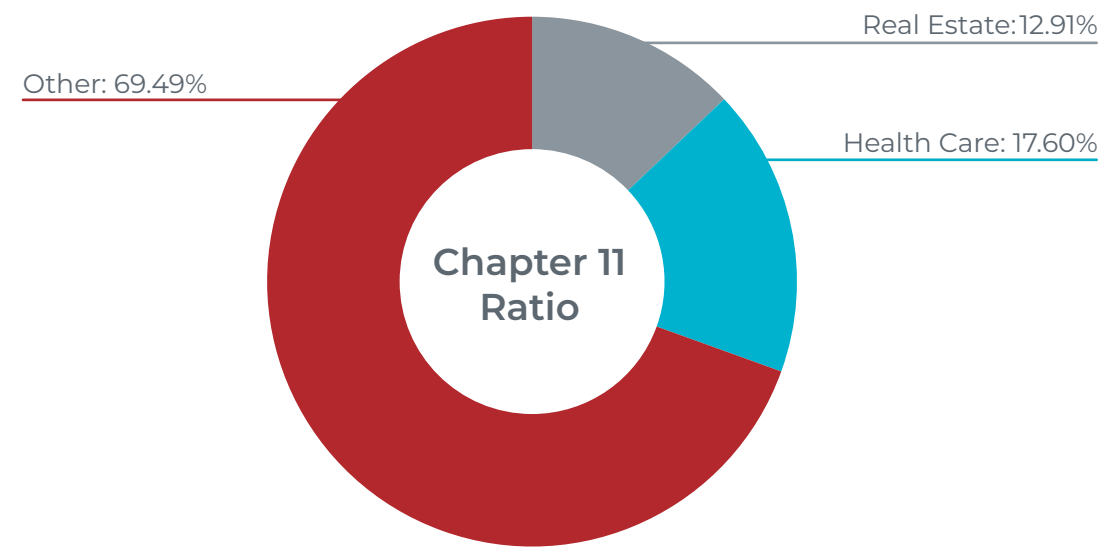


CHAPTER 11 DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Real Estate and Health Care as Percentages of Total Filings

Real estate filings calculated in the Polsinelli | TrBK Real Estate Distress Research Index represented 12.91% of all filings measured on a rolling four-quarter basis.

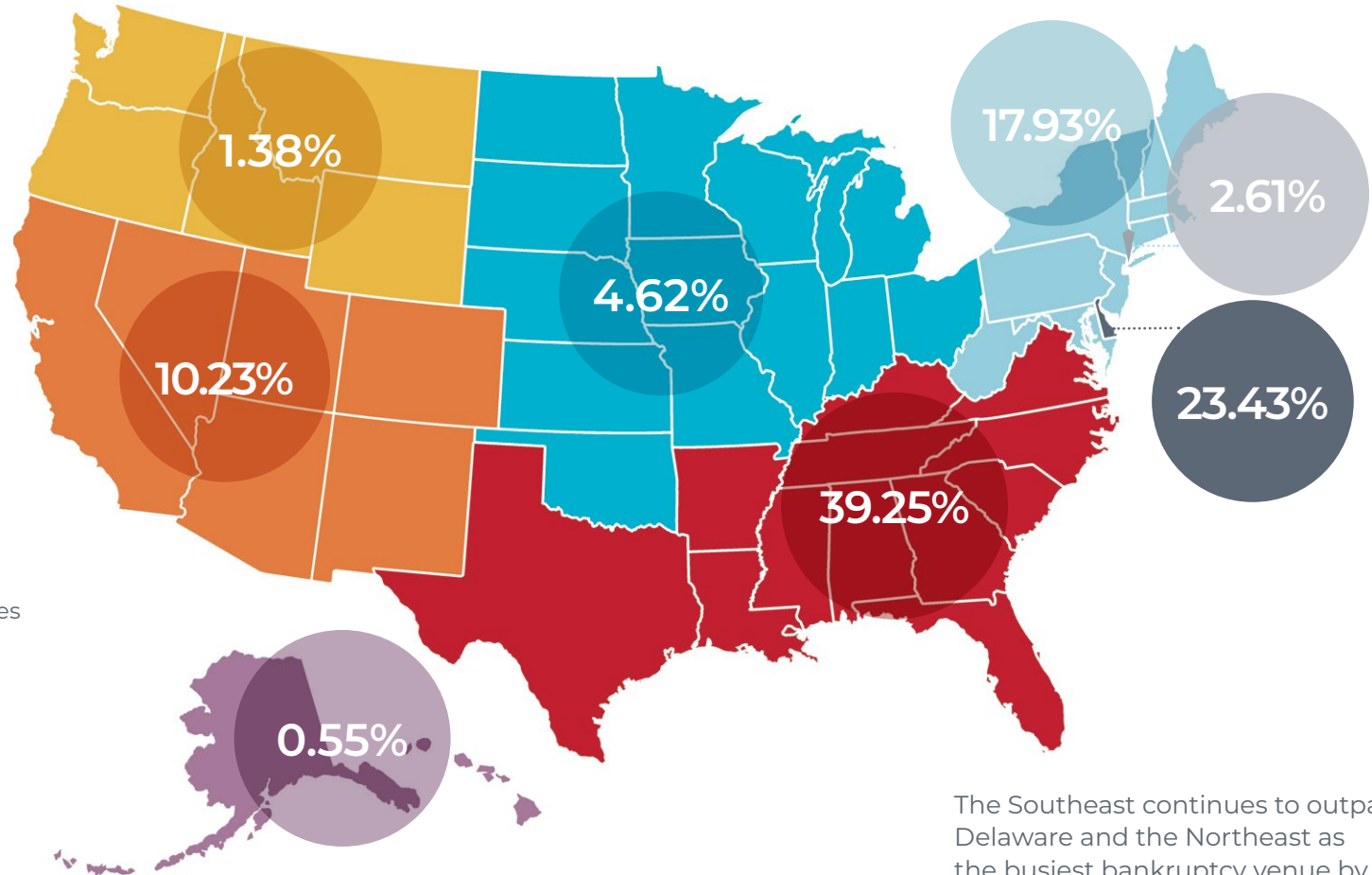
Health care services filings measured in the Polsinelli | TrBK Health Care Services Distress Research Index represented 17.60% of all distress filings on a rolling four-quarter basis.



CHAPTER 11 DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Geography

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by geographic region is:



GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Northwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast
- Southwest

The Southeast continues to outpace Delaware and the Northeast as the busiest bankruptcy venue by number of filings.

4th

QUARTER 2024

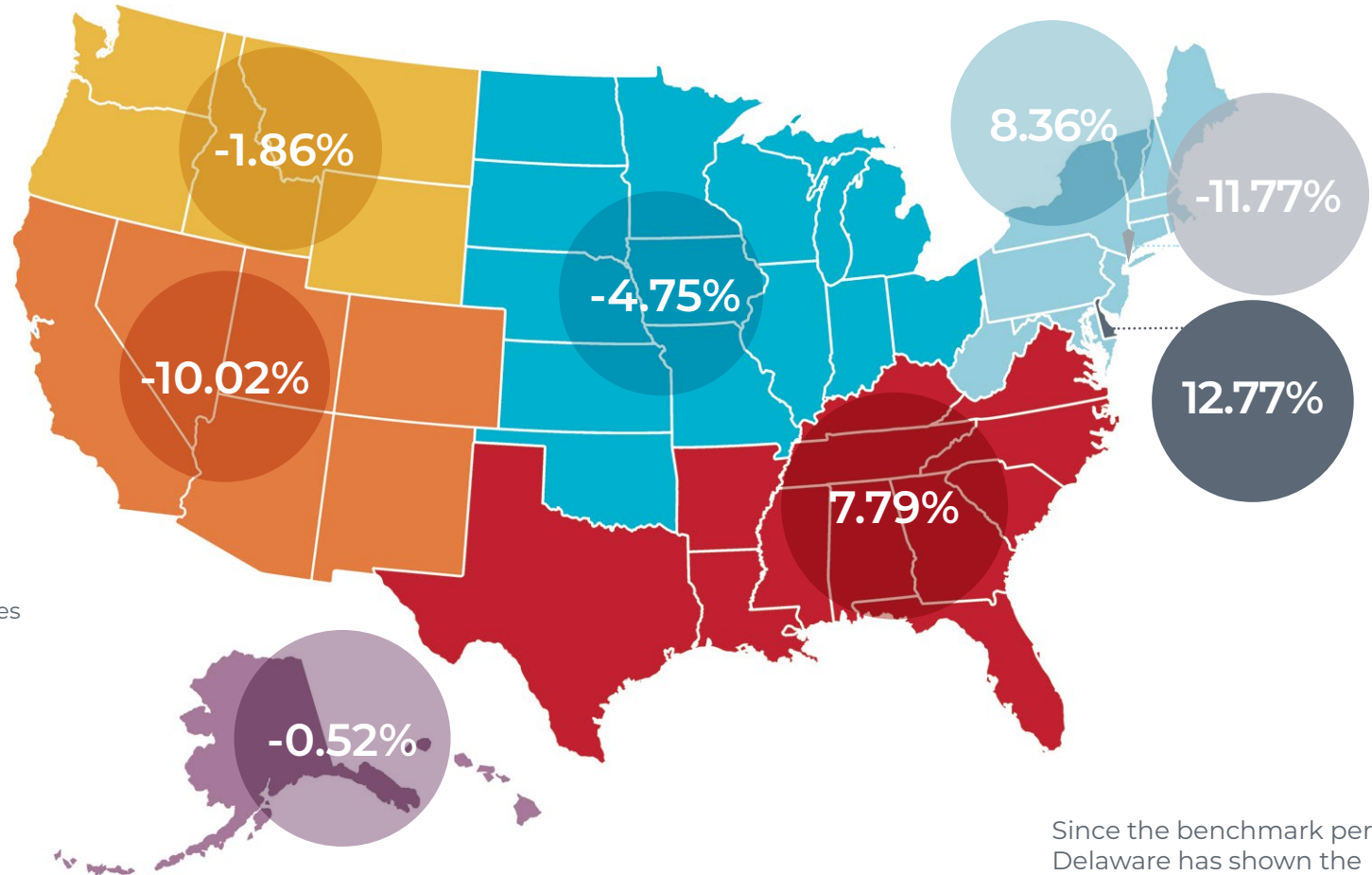
ANALYSIS

CHAPTER 11 DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

February 2025

Change in Geographic Distribution Since Benchmark Period

Looking at the difference in geographic breakdowns of index filings now versus the benchmark period of fourth quarter 2010, the relative change versus the benchmark is:



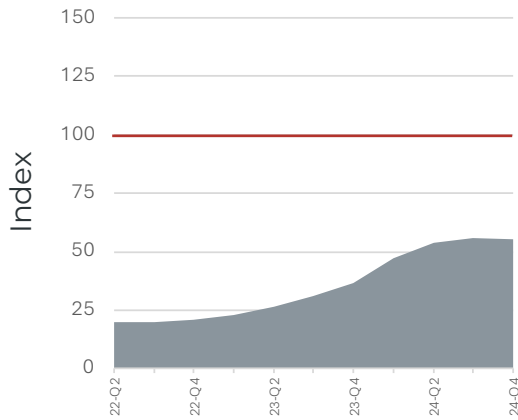
GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Northwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast
- Southwest

Since the benchmark period, Delaware has shown the biggest increase in filings.

REAL ESTATE DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

Real Estate Distress Index



For the fourth quarter of 2024, the Real Estate Distress Index was 55.51. This represents a decrease of less than a point since the last quarter.

This is the second highest distress recorded in Real Estate in the last 11 years.

Current	Last	1 Year
55.51	55.70	36.66

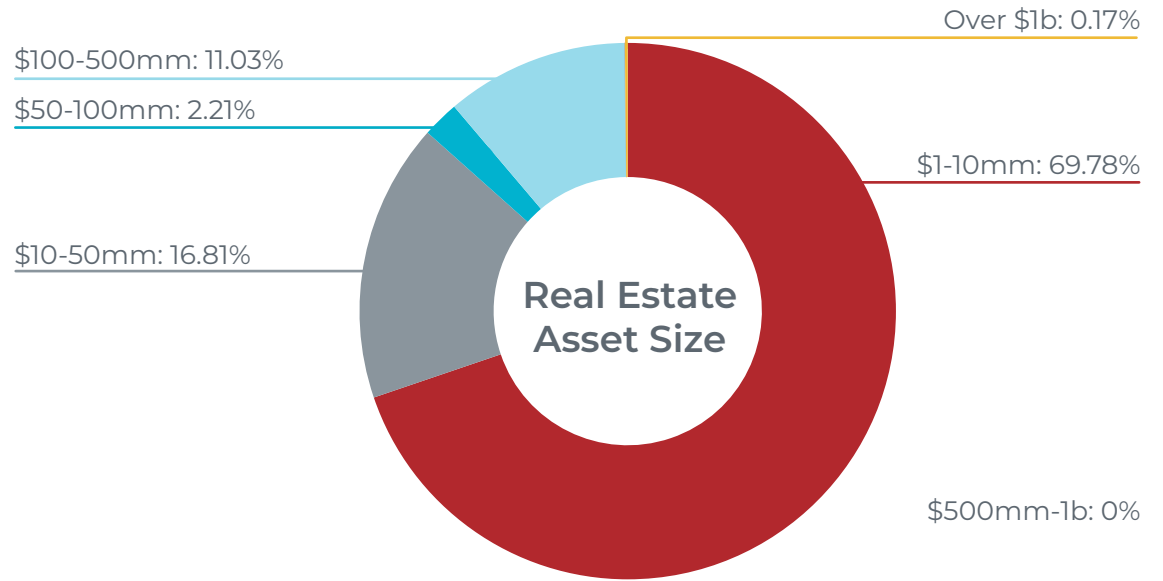
The Real Estate Distress Index has increased over 18 points from last year and is down over 44 points from the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010.

Volatility

Similar to the Chapter 11 Distress Research Index, case filings measured in the Real Estate Distress Research Index have experienced significant volatility quarter on quarter. Since the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, filing numbers declined 26 times compared to the prior quarter and climbed 30 times. The index is measured on a trailing four-quarter basis to smooth out this volatility and provide a better picture of long-term trends. The Real Estate Distress Research Index has declined 35 times compared to the prior quarter and increased 20 times, reflecting the significant downward trend in general filing levels since 2010.

Asset Size

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by asset size is:



4th

QUARTER 2024

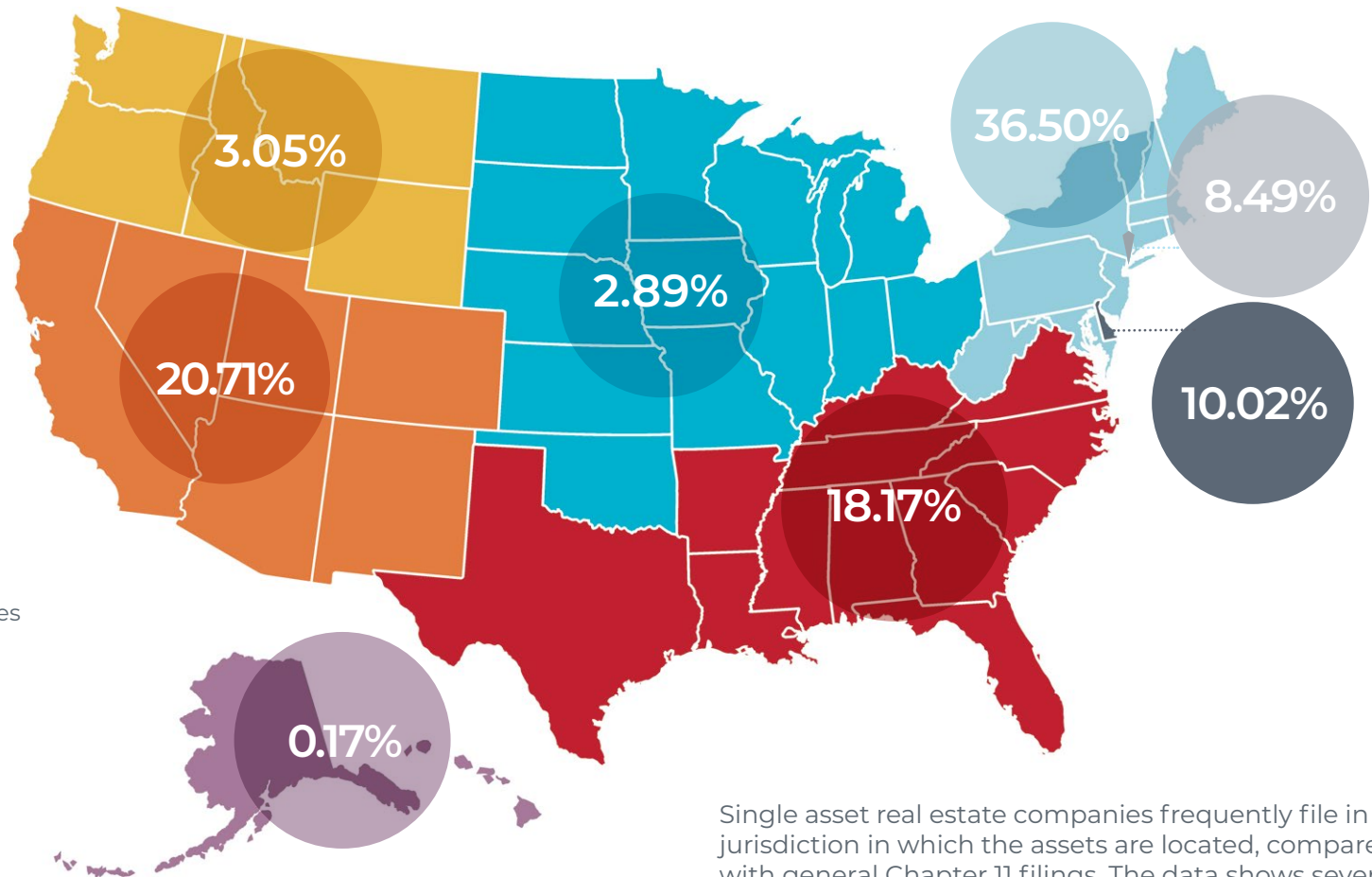
ANALYSIS

REAL ESTATE DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

February 2025

Geography

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by geographic region is:



GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Southwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast

Single asset real estate companies frequently file in the jurisdiction in which the assets are located, compared with general Chapter 11 filings. The data shows several jurisdictions with significant activity.

4th

QUARTER 2024

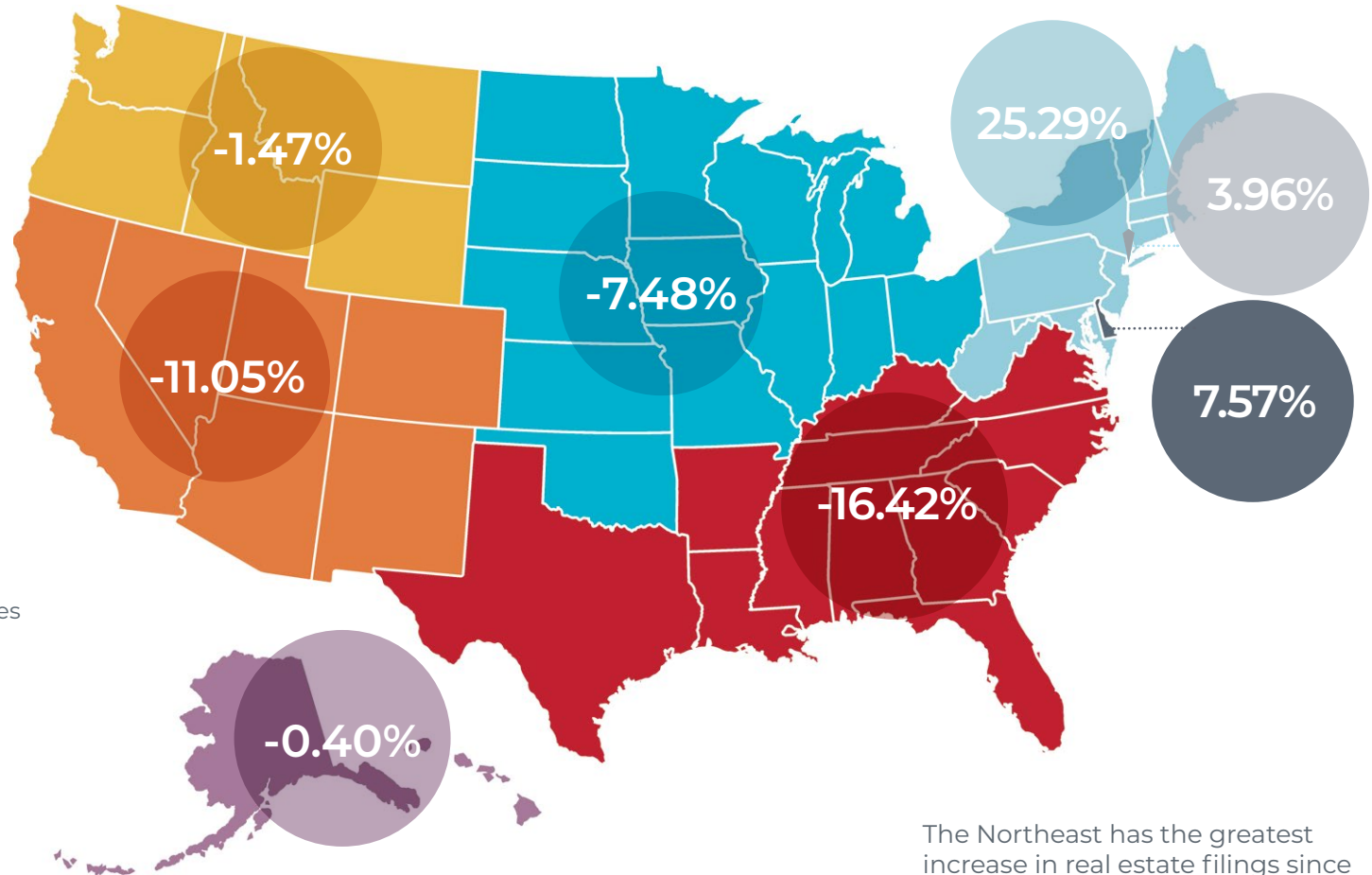
ANALYSIS

REAL ESTATE DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

February 2025

Change in Geographic Distribution Since Benchmark Period

Looking at the difference in geographic breakdowns of index filings now versus the benchmark period of fourth quarter 2010, the relative change versus the benchmark is:



GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Southwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast
- Southwest

The Northeast has the greatest increase in real estate filings since the benchmark period.

4th

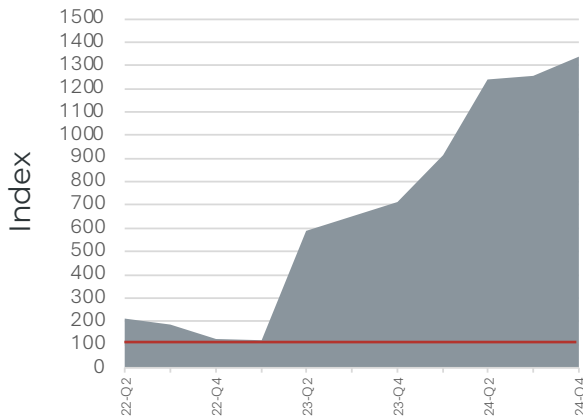
QUARTER 2024

ANALYSIS

HEALTH CARE SERVICES DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

February 2025

Health Care Services Distress Index



For the fourth quarter of 2024, the Health Care Services Distress Research Index was 1,338.33. This represents an increase of 81 points from last quarter and 1,238.33 points since the fourth quarter of 2010.

Current	Last	1 Year
1,338.33	1,256.67	711.67

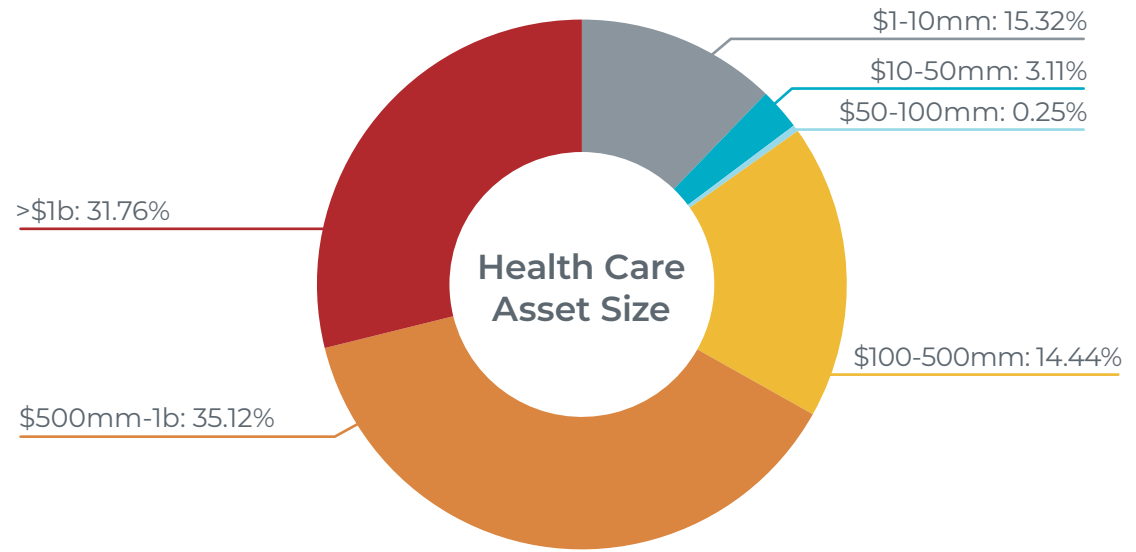
For a look at the underlying causes that are creating financial distress in the health care services industry from previous high levels, see the 2015 Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices Special Report: Causes of Health Care Distress in 2014, released on August 13, 2015, and available at www.distressindex.com.

Volatility

Case filing numbers measured in the Health Care Services Distress Research Index show similar volatility to the other Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices when comparing only whether the number is greater or less. Since the benchmark period of the fourth quarter of 2010, filing numbers declined 25 times compared to the prior quarter and increased 31 times, similar to the other indices. The index is measured on a trailing four-quarter basis to smooth out volatility and provide a better picture of long-term trends. The Health Care Services Distress Research Index has declined 21 times compared to the prior quarter, increased 31 times, and was unchanged 4 times.

Asset Size

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by asset size is:



4th

QUARTER 2024

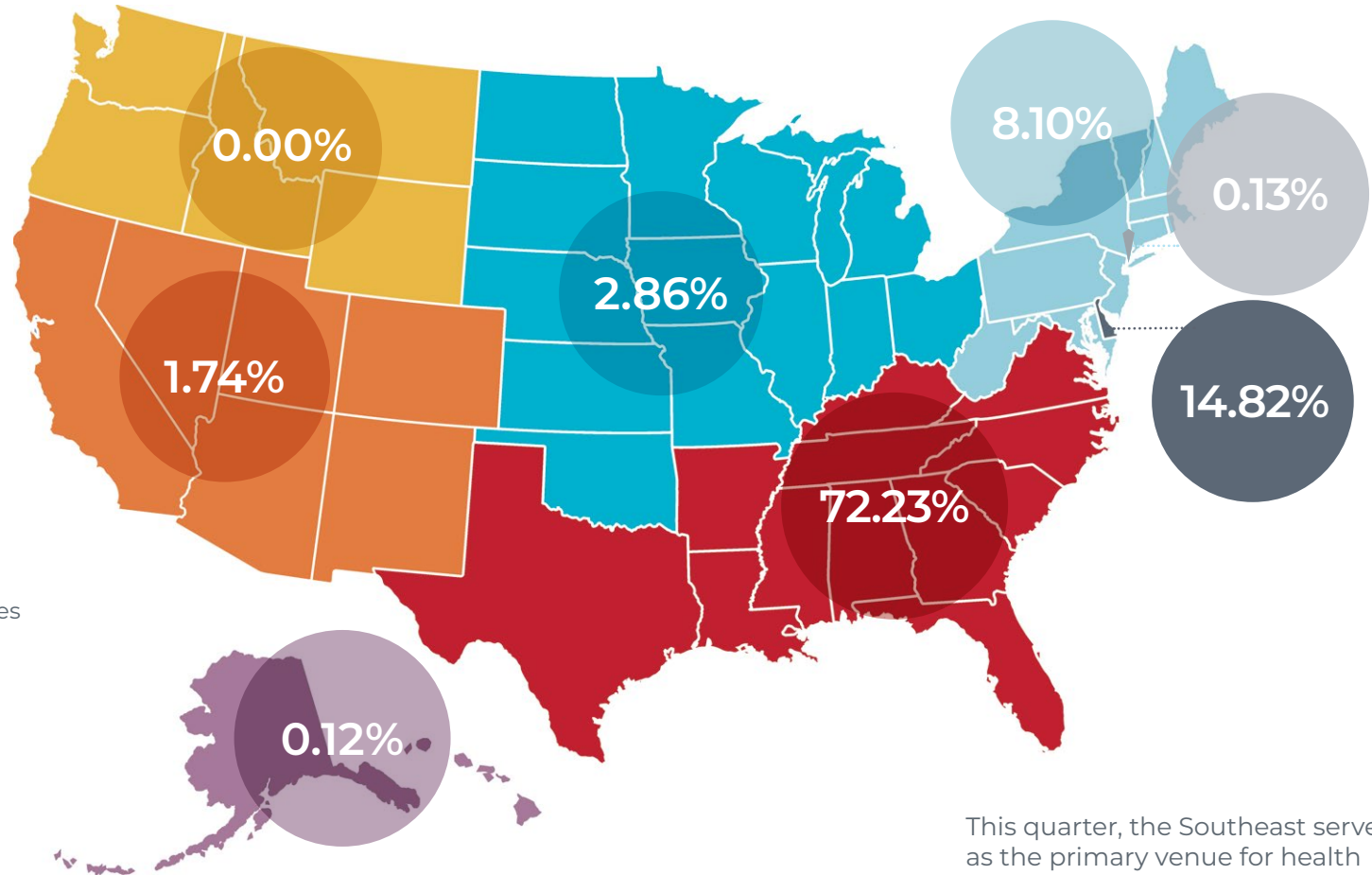
ANALYSIS

HEALTH CARE SERVICES DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

February 2025

Geography

The percentage breakdown of index filings for the current period by geographic region is:



GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Northwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast
- Southwest

This quarter, the Southeast served as the primary venue for health care filings.

4th

QUARTER 2024

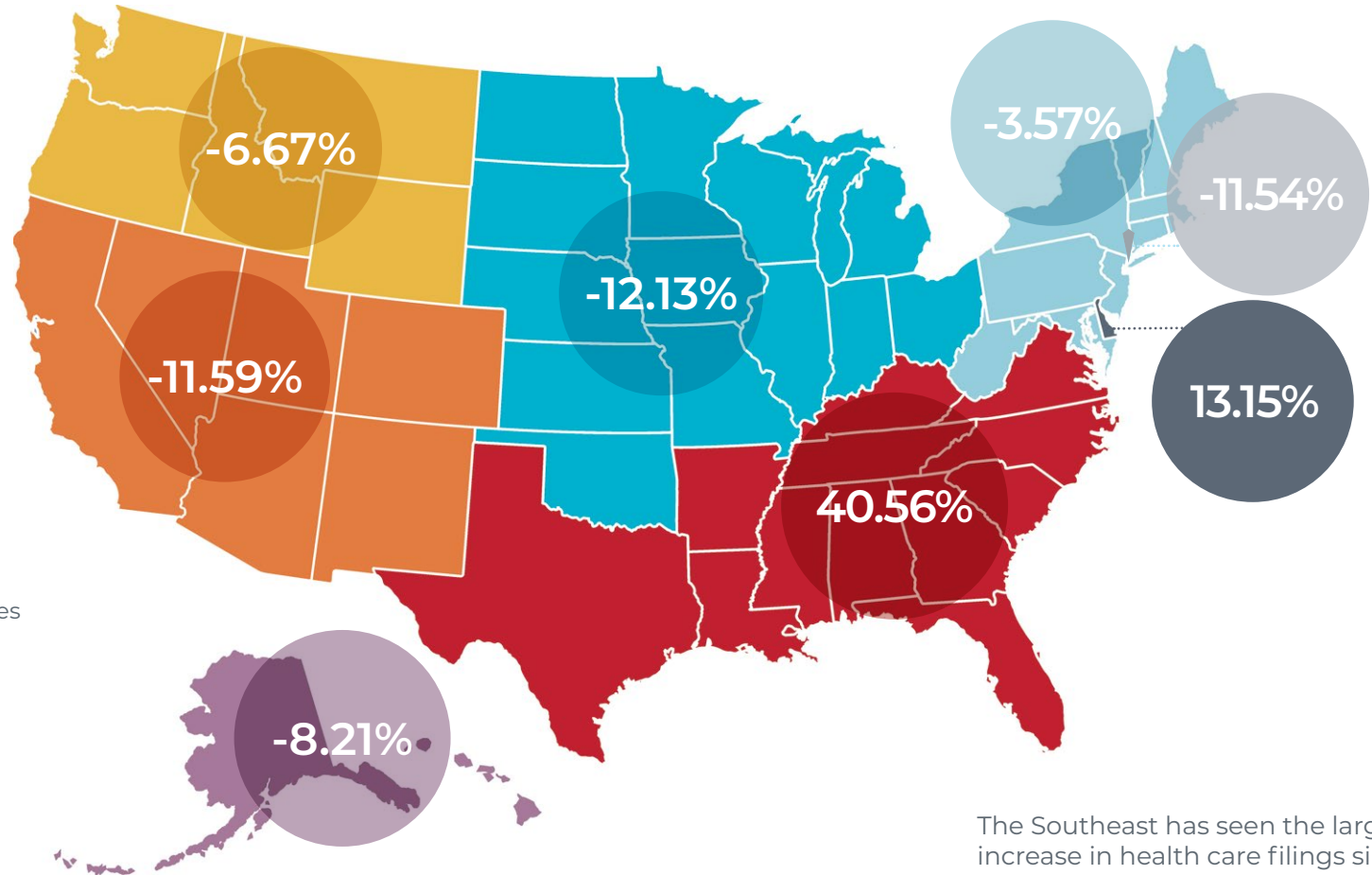
ANALYSIS

HEALTH CARE SERVICES DISTRESS RESEARCH INDEX

February 2025

Change in Geographic Distribution Since Benchmark Period

Looking at the difference in geographic breakdowns of index filings now versus the benchmark period of fourth quarter 2010, the relative change versus the benchmark is:



GEOGRAPHIC REGIONS

- Midwest
- Non-Continental U.S. & Territories
- Northeast
- Delaware
- Southwest
- Southern District of New York
- Southeast

The Southeast has seen the largest increase in health care filings since the benchmark period.

Understanding The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices

The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices[®] are research indices based on Chapter 11 bankruptcy filing data. The Chapter 11 Distress Research Index serves as the primary index, and is based on filings by entities with assets scheduled at greater than \$1 million as represented on initial Chapter 11 petitions. Individuals and involuntary filings are excluded from the calculation.

The Real Estate Distress Research Index and the Health Care Services Distress Research Index are subsets of the Chapter 11 Distress Research Index, with each requiring the presence of one additional, and different, criterion. The Real Estate Distress Research Index requires that a filing be classified as a “single asset real estate” case as indicated on the Chapter 11 petition. These filings typically involve companies that are solely in the business of owning and leasing a single property such as an office building, health care facility, retail outlet or multifamily apartment building. The Health Care Services Distress Research Index requires that the debtor be classified as a “health care business” as indicated on the Chapter 11 petition in order to be counted; based on this definition, non-service health care businesses are generally excluded from the Health Care Services Distress Research Index.

The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices also include in their calculation business filings under Chapter 9 (municipalities) that meet the \$1 million threshold criteria, but these are generally a very small number of filings by comparison to Chapter 11. The Indices previously tracked business filings under Chapter 15 (international) as well, but in order to remain consistent with their criteria, the Indices now exclude Chapter 15 because recent government changes mean that Chapter 15 petitions no longer show asset size. The Chapter 11 Index was restated as a result in the first quarter of 2016, with the effect being less than one point in any quarter since the benchmark period, and there was no effect on the Real Estate and Health Care Services Indices. Chapter 15 cases comprise a small number of overall filings.

The indices are contrarian measures of economic performance, so that a low index value is likely to occur in a strong economy, and a higher index value is likely to occur when financial distress is escalating. Thus, the indices are one indicator intended to suggest potential health or trouble in the economy. The indices track the increase or decrease in comparative Chapter 11 filings for prior quarters and years. The indices provide economic information that may not be reflected by the broader stock market averages, because the indices include both public and private company information.

The indices are calculated from 2010 through the present, and are benchmarked based on filing numbers in 2010. The indices are based on independent data collected and provided exclusively by the TrollerBk.com bankruptcy service, and not U.S. government statistical information (although that information is likely to be consistent within a margin of error).

While information for each individual quarter is available from 2010 forward, the indices are calculated on a rolling four-quarter basis in order to control for volatility, and to provide a more relevant picture of existing and long-term trends.

The historical filing information from which the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices are calculated is available to the public for purchase from the TrollerBk.com bankruptcy service. In addition, weekly reports of newly filed cases anticipated to meet the criteria for the indices are also available for purchase from the TrollerBk.com bankruptcy service on a subscription basis.

Publication Information

The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices are licensed to Polsinelli PC for publication purposes.

Summaries of any annual reports are also licensed to Polsinelli PC by a Polsinelli affiliate. Sales of bankruptcy filing data are handled solely by TrollerBk.com.

The indices are research indices intended for informational and educational use only. Data is provided exclusively by the TrollerBk.com bankruptcy service. As research indices, the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices are subject to restatement for up to two years. Pursuant to statistical precision analysis, the bankruptcy data used to generate the indices is calculated to be accurate to at least a +/- 6% margin of error at a 95% confidence level.

The Indices are published quarterly, generally within 45 days after the end of each calendar quarter, and are overseen by an Index Advisory Committee consisting of Jeremy Johnson (Polsinelli), Robert Dempsey (Polsinelli), Richard Romero (Coker Group, LLC), Prof. Matthew S. Shotwell, Ph.D. (Vanderbilt University*), and a representative from TrollerBk.com. All publications are subject to copyright and legal protections. Permission to reprint the indices themselves is granted to recipients so long as appropriate attribution is given to Polsinelli | TrBK and the indices are presented in their original formats with their appropriate names.

The indices are edited by Robert Dempsey and Jeremy Johnson, and members of the Mergers & Acquisitions, Real Estate, Health Care, and Bankruptcy & Restructuring teams at Polsinelli. For more information on the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices, and for media inquiries, please contact Jeremy Johnson at [646.289.6507](tel:646.289.6507) or jeremy.johnson@polsinelli.com.

To purchase the historical data from which the indices are computed, or for weekly notices regarding all new cases likely to meet the criteria for the indices, contact third-party data provider TrollerBk.com, at [210.816.3103](tel:210.816.3103) or info@TrollerBk.com.

Disclaimer: The Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices are research indices. The indices and information contained herein involve assumptions, compilations and analysis, and there can be no assurance that the information is error-free. Polsinelli PC, Polsinelli LLC in California, Polsinelli Financial Indices, LLC, TexHost, LLC, and their members, associates, staff, advisers and agents shall not have any liability for any information contained herein, including any errors or incompleteness. The contents of this publication are not intended, and should not be considered, as accounting, tax, investment or legal advice. Further, this information is not intended to and does not provide a recommendation with respect to any security or investment strategy, and any discussion of particular topics is not meant to be comprehensive and may be subject to change. Further, the choice of a lawyer, financial adviser, investment adviser or other professional is an important decision and should not be made based solely on any advertisement, and no recommendation is made herein.

*Matthew S. Shotwell, Ph.D., is Associate Professor, Department of Biostatistics, Vanderbilt University, and acts as an independent consultant in connection with the Polsinelli | TrBK Distress Indices. No affiliation between the indices and Vanderbilt University is expressed or implied.